
**THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATING YOUTH IN THE SPIRIT OF
PATRIOTISM**

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From the first days when Uzbekistan gained its independence, the national idea and ideology, instilling the ideas of independence into the minds of broad sections of the population, promotion of education, culture, art, spiritual and educational activities. Special attention has been paid to the issues of education of highly moral and competent individuals as one of the directions of state policy.

State youth policy is a system of socio-economic, organizational and legal measures implemented by the state and providing conditions for the social formation of young people and the development of their intellectual, creative and other potential.

In our country, certain activities have been carried out in order to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, respect for our national traditions and values, to bring up a spiritually mature and physically healthy generation, and to protect their rights and interests. Resolution No. 2124 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan on February 6, 2014 "On additional measures for the implementation of state policy on youth in Uzbekistan", on September 14, 2016 the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Youth Law on State Policy" of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on July 5, 2017 PF-5106- Decrees were issued.

The Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the State Policy Regarding Youth" is in accordance with the requirements of today's era. has created a solid legal foundation for raising ambitious young people who mobilize their potential, realizing their intellectual and creative potential. In all these legal documents, all conditions are set for young people to grow up as morally high and well-rounded individuals. In order to achieve the goals set forth in them, today, with the participation of our enlightened intellectuals, under the motto "Attention to literature - attention to spirituality, attention to the future" republican contests "My favorite book" and "Best reader", "Book" holiday" and "Children's books" traditional republican festivals, "We are the support of the Motherland", actions under the slogans "Our biggest support and support, decisive force are the youth", "Literature and art - enriching and raising the spirituality of the individual meeting with the participation of writers, poets, artists, literary scholars are being organized and held on the topic of "factor". "Ministry of Innovative Development

of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was established at the initiative of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. On November 29, 2017, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5264 on the establishment of the Ministry of Innovative Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan places special emphasis on youth. In particular, the formation of a modern infrastructure for the development of science and innovation activities capable of providing the necessary conditions for the sustainable growth of the socio-economic potential of the regions, as well as the improvement of the standard of living and well-being of the population;

wide attraction of investments in the field of development and implementation of innovative ideas and technologies, improvement of the legal framework that ensures their further development;

it is intended to provide comprehensive support and encouragement of scientific research and innovation activities, first of all, creative ideas and developments of the young generation, as well as to create favorable conditions for the active participation of talented young people in this activity, etc.

Therefore, it is necessary to pay special attention to the development of science in raising the spiritual and scientific potential of society. "It is difficult to imagine the development of our country and society at the level of modern students without science. Basic research is important in the development of science. It is through them that new knowledge is acquired and theories are formed, a solid foundation is created for future practical research and innovative developments. In Uzbekistan today, policies are being implemented to ensure the peace and well-being of the country, and to raise the morale, so it is necessary to educate today's young generation accordingly.

On August 14, 2018, the Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to educate young people to be spiritually, morally and physically perfect, and to raise the quality of their education system to a new level" was issued. according to it, consistent implementation of measures aimed at forming a mature generation, educating young people to be spiritually, morally and physically healthy, and making them an active participant in the ongoing reforms was launched.

In particular, a modern system of pre-school education, 11-year general secondary education has been introduced, modern higher education institutions and branches of prestigious foreign universities are being established.

The State program "Youth is our future" was adopted in order to organize and implement work on the basis of a completely new system to ensure the employment of young people and involve them widely in business activities.

Despite the current policy, there are some problems in raising the morale of young people. In particular:

firstly, the measures aimed at instilling in the minds of the young generation a sense of loyalty to the Motherland and responsibility for its fate, and forming ideological immunity against the negative effects of foreign ideas and views in them are not effective enough;

secondly, the activity of state bodies and public organizations is still not at the required level in terms of loyalty to national and universal values, strengthening of religious tolerance and inter-ethnic harmony, as well as formation of intolerance towards extremism, terrorism and other destructive ideas;

thirdly, the low level of inclusion of young people in higher education institutions, the lack of cooperation with leading foreign higher education institutions has led to the lack of qualified personnel and the incomplete achievement of the intended goals of the ongoing reforms. in the market;

fourthly, insufficient attention is paid to the issue of cooperation in youth education.

In order to eliminate these problems, to further improve the education of the young generation, to raise the quality of education to a new level in terms of content, to educate young people to be morally, morally and physically perfect, to create a qualitatively new system of education and training for them. a comprehensive program of measures for raising to the next level was developed. It stipulated the following:

educating selfless and patriotic young people with high morale, a firm life position, and a broad outlook;

protecting young people from the influence of foreign ideas, educating them in the spirit of loyalty to national and universal values, religious tolerance and inter-ethnic harmony;

increase the value and prestige of pedagogic employees, strengthen their material, moral and social protection;

to improve the legal culture of young people, to prevent the commission of offenses and crimes among them;

creating conditions for young people to regularly engage in physical education and sports, forming a healthy lifestyle among them;

social protection of students and youth, material and moral support of children of socially needy families is envisaged.

So, drawing a conclusion from these problems and tasks, what ways can be used in the formation of spiritual and moral awareness among students?

In higher education institutions, it is possible to influence the spirituality of students through various spiritual and educational events, "Information and coaching hours", "Spiritual days".

For example, various spiritual and educational events include theater and cinema, trips to museums, domestic tourism, sports games, social action and cultural events, meetings and roundtable discussions, seminars and workshops. "Fun and intelligent", "Young readers", "Thought tests", "Debating club", "Student of the year", "Zakovat", various essay contests held in the higher education system contribute to the rise of the spiritual and moral consciousness of students. serves as one of the main factors in establishing purposeful and systematic work in the meaningful organization of their free time.

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