

ISLAMIC STUDIES FROM THE NEW UZBEKISTAN: CONTEMPORARY SITUATION AND PROSPECTS

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Abstract

The Islamic financial system is one of the fastest-growing systems in the world, which is actively strengthening its position internationally. This is evidenced by the fast growth in the number of Islamic financial institutions, the opening of Islamic windows and branches by traditional banks, as well as the growth in sales of Islamic securities on leading stock exchanges.

Keywords: Islamic finance, sukuk, issue, real economy, financial market.

In the new Uzbekistan, significant reforms and fundamental updates are being carried out in the field of Islamic studies. In our country, in the process of transition from "national revival to national rise", the updates and changes in the religious and educational spheres are distinguished by their importance. This can be clearly seen in the study of the rich national-spiritual heritage of our ancestors, in particular, our manuscript heritage, which has risen to the level of our national values.

The countries of the world rightfully recognize that Uzbekistan is an ancient country that spread the Islamic religion, teachings, art and culture to the world. Our country has produced thousands of scholars who made a great contribution to world science and culture with their rich scientific heritage. Their rare manuscripts have been distributed to the foundations of different countries of the world and have now become the spiritual wealth of those foundations and are fully recognized by the international community.

The creation of Uzbek annotated translations of the Holy Qur'an in our country has become one of the significant achievements of Islamic studies, particularly Qur'an studies. The interpretations and translations made by scholars such as Sheikh Osmankhan Alimov, Sheikh Abdulaziz Mansur, Sheikh Muhammad Sadiq Muhammad Yusuf, Sheikh Alovuddin Mansur serve to fully understand the foundations of the Islamic teachings of our ancestors and the ones we believe in today. Research in this direction continues today. In particular, the new annotated translation of the Holy Qur'an carried out by Sheikh Abdulaziz Mansur was completed, and a new edition of this annotated translation was made in 2018. The Russian translation of the Holy Qur'an by the scientist was also presented to scholars and readers.

The International Islamic Academy of Uzbekistan occupies a significant place in the development of the field of Islamic studies as both an educational and a scientific institution. In particular, a large part of the scientific research carried out in this scientific center is made

up of studies devoted to the Holy Qur'an and its interpretations. Among them are "Comparative analysis of the tafsirs of the Hanafi school of Movarounnahr (13th-15th centuries)", "The importance of Abu Bakr Jassos' interpretation of "Ahkom al-Qur'an" in the development of the Hanafi school", "Abu-l-Barakot al-Nasafi's position in the science of tafsir". rni", "Abu-l-Lays al-Samarkandi's place in Movarounnahr exegesis", "Source studies of Abu Hafs Nasafi's work "Taysir fi-t-tafsir"" can be included.

The scientific analysis of hadith sources is also one of the important areas of Islamic studies, and there is an opportunity to carry out in-depth scientific research in the field. For this purpose, the opening of the scientific school of hadith in Samarkand has a great impact on the development of the field. In particular, the sources of hadith studies, the analysis of the texts in the hadith collections, and the correct interpretation of the hadith meanings are gaining relevance today. In this field, "Abdullah Subazmuni's work "Kashfu-l-osor" is a source of hadith science", "Abu Hafs Nasafi's "Kitobu-l-qand fi marifat ulama Samarkand" is an important source for the history of hadith science in Samarkand". Hakim Tirmidhi's work "Nawadiru-l-Usul" is an important source of Hadith and Sufism", "The role of the scholars of Movarounnahr and Khorasan in the development of Hadith (Bukhari, Muslim, Tirmidhi)", "Imam Dorimi's contribution to the development of Hadith », "The role of Abdulhamid Keshi's scientific heritage in the development of Hadith science of the 8th-9th centuries Movarounnahr", "Imam Bukhari's work "At-Tarikh al-Kabir" is an important source of Hadith science", "The essence of Hadith against religious fanaticism" increased. Also, the grant project dedicated to the interpretation of hadiths dedicated to ethics in the work of Imam Bukhari "Al-Jome' as-sahih", which is being implemented at the Academy, is considered one of the important scientific studies in this regard.

Studies on Islamic jurisprudence are also very large. "The role of Alauddin Samarqandi in the development of Mowarounnahr jurisprudence and the importance of his work "Tuhfat al-fuqaha", "The position of Imam Bukhari in the cultural life of Mowarounnahr of the 9th century and the jurisprudential issues in his work "Jamiu-s-sahih", "Majduddin Ustrushani's science of Mowarounnahr jurisprudence" place in the history", "The role of Abu Zayd Dabusi's legacy in the development of jurisprudence in Mowarounnahr", "Burhanuddin Mahmud Bukhari's work "Environment" and its place in the Mowarounnahr Qazi", "Middle in the development of Islamic jurisprudence and the Hanafi madhhab" The place of Asian jurists", "Lutfullah Nasafi's work "Fihi Kaidani" and the commentary and margin analysis written on it", "Burhoniddin Marginani's work "Hidaya" - an important legal source", "Procedural and social relations of Movarounnahr in the 10th-13th centuries" notarial documents", "Abu Hafs Kabir Bukhari and Hanafi jurisprudence". "The role of Alovuddin Bukhari's "Hayratu-l-Fuqaha" in Islamic source studies", "Fate in Muslim countries".

To provide information about the thousands of scholars of our country, which has the status of the center of Islamic civilization recognized by the world, the rich scientific and spiritual heritage they created, to introduce it to the world, to study in depth the high place and importance of our country in the development of Islamic civilization on a scientific basis, and to convey it to our people. encyclopedias have a great role. The creation of the "Encyclopedia of Islam" is one of the main tasks of the International Islamic Academy of Uzbekistan. During 2018-2028, it is planned to prepare and publish 20 volumes of the encyclopedia containing more than 50,000 articles, decorative materials, maps and drawings. "Encyclopedia of Islam" is a comprehensive scientific and academic publication, and such a project is being implemented for the first time in the history of our country. In 2020, the first volume of the encyclopedia was published, now its second volume is about to be published. Prominent scientists and religious scholars of our country were involved in the process of preparing it for publication. "Encyclopedia of Islam" is fundamentally different from other encyclopedias in this field in terms of its essence, content, and features.

A certain part of the important work carried out in Uzbekistan on strengthening the scientific and theoretical foundations of Islamic studies is reflected in dissertations, monographs and scientific articles. In particular, for the first time, a new specialty "Islamology" was included in the list of highly qualified scientific personnel. This specialty includes "Islamic history and source studies", "Qur'an studies, hadith studies", "Fiqh, theology. Theology", "Classical Oriental Literature and Source Studies" specializations and the Scientific Council specializing in the defense of dissertations for obtaining the Doctor of Science degree in the above specializations have been opened and are operating. About 100 dissertations formed as a result of scientific research devoted to the current problems of Islamic studies were defended at the Scientific Council.

More than 20 countries of Europe, Africa, America, Australia and Asia visited the Academy and applied. In particular, the visits of the delegation led by the Chief Imam of the Arab Republic of Egypt, the head of the Al-Azhar complex, the Islamic scholar Ahmed al-Tayib, and the delegation led by the President of the Islamic Development Bank Bandar Hajjar play an important role in the development of international relations.

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