

## METHODS OF AGRICULTURAL MANAGEMENT IN THE REPUBLIC

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### Annotation

The article provides proposals and recommendations on methods of agricultural management, objects of the service base, basic principles, methods, description of the management system, art of management, general principles of management.

**Key words:** organizational structure, potential, agricultural technology, diagnostics, plumber, relief, manager, integration, functional, art of management.

### Introduction

In our country this year, more than 1 million hectares of land were planted with repeated crops. As a result, an income of 2.5 trillion soums is expected. Unfortunately, the efficiency of using more than 480,000 hectares of farm land at the disposal of the population remains at a low level. Necessary measures are being taken in our country in order to prevent such situations, to make effective use of cultivated fields and farms.

The decree of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev dated October 9, 2017 "On measures to protect the rights and legal interests of farmers, peasant farms and homestead land owners, and fundamentally improve the system of effective use of agricultural arable land", dated October 10 of this year The decision "On organizational measures to further develop the activities of farmers, peasant farms and landowners" is an important program in this regard. Now, on the basis of these documents, the relationship to further support of agricultural producers, to ensure the efficiency of the use of farmers, peasant farms and homesteads, and ultimately to increase the income of landowners will be fundamentally changed.

At the event held in cooperation with the International Press Club and the creators of the "My Garden" TV show, senators, deputies, heads of relevant ministries and agencies, farmers, gardeners and landowners, experts, representatives of local and foreign mass media attended the meeting of the President. The tasks arising from the mentioned decree and decision were discussed in detail.

First of all, a new structure aimed at protecting the interests and legal rights of farmers, farms, and landowners was created. Its legal status, duties and functions have been strengthened. Criteria aimed at fundamentally changing the attitude of landowners to land, and finally, measures to encourage land use, increase the production capacity of farms, estate landowners, were strengthened. Amendments and additions arising from this decree and decision will be made to relevant legal documents in a short period of time.

According to the decision on approving the strategy for the development of agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020-2030, in the following years, the reform of our country's agriculture, in particular, the improvement of the state management system in the field, the wide introduction of market relations, between the entities that grow, process and sell agricultural products certain works are being carried out to strengthen the legal basis of relations, attract investments in the sector, introduce resource-efficient technologies, and provide producers of agricultural products with modern equipment.[1]

At the same time, the absence of a long-term strategy for the development of agriculture hinders the effective use of land and water resources, the widespread attraction of investments in the sector, the high income of producers and the increase of competitiveness of products.

Diversification of production, improvement of land and water relations, creation of a favorable agribusiness environment and high added value chain, support for the development of cooperative relations, wide introduction of market mechanisms, information and communication technologies in the field, as well as effective use of scientific achievements and personnel in order to increase the capacity:

- ✓ the strategy for the development of agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020-2030, developed with the participation of international organizations and experts.
- ✓ "Roadmap" for the implementation of tasks defined in the strategy of agricultural development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020-2030.
- ✓ The following should be defined as the priority directions for the implementation of the Strategy:
  - ✓ ensuring the safety of food products and improving the consumption ration, developing and implementing the state policy of food safety, which provides for the production of the required amount of food products;
  - ✓ wide implementation of market principles in the purchase and sale of agricultural products, development of quality control infrastructure, promotion of exports, creation of a favorable agribusiness environment and value chain that provides for the production of competitive, high-value-added agricultural and food products in the target international markets;
  - ✓ introduction of mechanisms to reduce state participation and increase investment attractiveness in the field, which involves increasing the flow of private investment capital to support the modernization, diversification and sustainable growth of the agriculture and food industry;
  - ✓ rational use of natural resources, including rational use of land and water resources, forest fund, and improvement of the environmental protection system;
  - ✓ development of modern management systems, which implies restructuring and further development of the structure of state administration in agriculture;

- ✓ increasing the efficiency of state expenditures and gradual redistribution by developing network programs aimed at increasing labor productivity in farms, improving product quality, and creating high added value;
- ✓ development of the system of science, education, information and consulting services, which provides for the use of effective forms of knowledge and information dissemination integrated with the production of research, education and consulting services in agriculture;
- ✓ implementation of programs for the development of rural areas that provide support for the balanced and sustainable development of rural areas;
- ✓ creation of a transparent system of network statistics, which involves the introduction of reliable methods of statistical data collection, analysis and distribution through the widespread introduction of modern information technologies;
- ✓ the Coordinating Council for the implementation of the strategy for the development of agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2020-2030 should be designated as the working body of the Coordinating Council of the Ministry of Agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan.
- ✓ to organize full, timely and high-quality implementation of the strategy and to carry out constant monitoring of the achievement of the specified indicators;
- ✓ permanent working groups consisting of qualified specialists, including foreign experts, in each main direction of the Strategy, grants from international financial organizations, foreign countries and other donors, extra-budgetary funds of the Ministry of Agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as legal documents establish wages and other payments at the expense of other sources not prohibited by to ensure that the drafts of regulatory legal documents aimed at the implementation of the Strategy and "Road Map" are developed in a timely manner and are introduced in the prescribed manner.[2]

The Ministry of Agriculture of the Republic of Uzbekistan should establish a responsible department within the structure of the ministry consisting of 4 additional staff units and ensure the involvement of foreign experts in order to ensure the full and timely performance of the tasks provided for in this Decree.

It is determined that the involvement of foreign experts will be carried out outside the budget of the Ministry and at the expense of grants and technical assistance from international financial institutions.

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