

CONFERENCE ORGANIZED BY THE TEACHER ON THE TOPIC "OLD AND NEW FROM THE HISTORY OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES"

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Conference Plan:

1 Olympic word for "Olympus", "Olympia" and "Olympiad" for the issue.

2 from the history of the Olympic Games in ancient Greece;

3 Prerequisites for revival of modern Olympic Games.

4 from the history of the modern Olympic Games.

5 International Olympic Committee (IOC).

6 National Olympic Committee (SOC).

7 Symbolic signs of the International Olympic Committee:

1) Olympic flag-

2) Olympic motto-

3) Olympic flame-

4) Olympic oath-

5) Olympic Anthem-

6) Olympic awards-

The Olympic flame is a traditional part of the Olympic Games the Olympic flame is a traditional attribute of the Olympic Games. which originates from ancient times. Olympic flame of the sun the idea of lighting with rays (through special lenses) belongs to Pierre de Coubertin. He proposed this idea in 1912 Traditionally in Olympia, in the ruins of the temple of the goddess Hera Magnifying glass mandilos dressed in ancient robes by means of the sun's rays, they light the fire and the Olympic torch. her Olympic torch is brought to the city by means of a relay.

Where the Olympic Games are held. The end of the torch's journey stage

Him will be transferred Olympic games The best sportsman, who is standing in the main stadium He lights a fire in the vial. lit at the opening ceremony of the Olympic Games The fire must burn until the end of the game. For the first time the Olympic flame in 1928 Amsterdam summer It lit up at the Olympic Games. It happened without a torch relay. The ceremony related to the Olympic flame was first held in 1936 it was held at the Olympic Games in Berlin 1964 since, in winter all Olympic

It is lit with a torch brought from Greece, specifically from Olympia. Until 1968 (Mexico) at the last stage of receiving the Olympic torch Then the honor of lighting the fire on the stadium's flag goes to men only had For the first time at the XIX Olympic Games in Mexico City, the fire was 20 years old

A woman - Enriqueta Basilio de Sotelo - lit it. Oath is one of the opening ceremonies of the Olympic Games

It is an important ritual. The text of the oath belongs to Pierre de Coubertin. The text of the Olympic oath for the first time in 1920 in Antwerp VIIIt sounded at the Olympic Games. The procedure for taking the oath is as follows: the host

One famous sportsman of the country climbs on the rostrum with his left hand

He holds the Olympic flag, raises his right hand solemnly

swears: "I promise on behalf of all athletes that my team sports

of glor andr for honor True sports I will participate in the Olympic Games in spirit, I respect

And I will keep his laws." 1968 this year International Olympic the committee received the

decision to take the same oath of the Olympic Games

Judges too. Olympic Anthem The Olympic anthem was approved in 1958 in Tokyo

At the 55th session of the International Olympic Committee. Anthem score

(musical text) kept at SOC headquarters.

Both the Olympic symbol of the flag and the motto, as well as the anthem of use

Right only International Olympic to the committee belongs to the author of the text of the first

hymn was Kostis Palamas. Anthem for the first time It was played in 1896 under the

conductors of Spyridon Samaras.

In 1933, at the Vienna session of the International Olympic Committee A competition to create a new Olympic anthem was announced.

In 1936, it was recognized as the new Olympic anthem by Richard Strauss composition. Later, the SOC canceled the Olympic anthem altogether.

In the late 1930s, SOC returned to the issue of the anthem.

The competition was announced. 387 works were heard, which

Musicians from 40 countries of the world performed. won the competition

Polish composer Spivak. He could not cooperate with SOC

It happened because Spivak paid a large sum for each performance of the melody

requested.as an anthem. Originally, the anthem was 2 minutes and 38 seconds long. 1983

Since 2010, a shorter version of the anthem has been created and it lasts 63 seconds.

Olympic awards

Olympic in competition ir the prize represents

of siler Gilt medal and certificate, second prize silver medal and

certificate, and the third prize is a bronze medal and certificate. 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th

Only the certificate will be given to the athletes who have reached the places.

The size of the medal is: diameter - 60 mm and thickness - 3 mm. First and second

Silver medals for the place should be 925-1000 quality. The first-place medal must contain 6

grams of pure gold. According to the SOC's 1928 decision, the gold medal

On the obverse is the goddess of victory Nike and ibid the date, numbering and host of the games are mentioned town house The type of sport is mentioned on the second page.

in which the athlete won samples of medals and certificates by the Organizing Committee of the Olympic Games in writing It will be submitted to the Executive of the International Committee for approval

In case of disqualification of any athlete, his medal and the deed must be returned to the International Olympic Committee.

The Olympic flag has a white background without a border. in its center It depicts the Olympic symbol rings in their five colors: blue, green. Yellow, black, red. Flag proposed by Pierre de Coubertin SOC approved in 1913. Olympic flag for the first time in 1914 They waved at the Congress of the International Olympic Committee in Paris to mark the 20th anniversary of the restoration of the Olympic Games. The first official raising ceremony of the Olympic flag in 1920 year It was held on April 20 at the Antwerp Games. This flag is interesting It has a history. An American athlete in the water at the Antwerp Games Jumper Harry Prost won a bronze medal for the first time He took home the waving Olympic flag. He is only 80 years old

Then, in Sydney, at the 111th session of SOC, where 103-year-old Harry Prost He arrived at the invitation of the International Olympic Committee, the flag He returned it. Today, this flag is in the Olympic Museum in St. in Lausanne is stored.

Olympic motto and symbol

Olympic symbol - five intertwined rings, -Expresses the unity of the five continents.

Olympic motto Citius, Altius, Forties (Faster, Higher, stronger). The author of this motto is a friend of Pierre de Coubertin,

French priest Henri Didon. Motto approved by SOC in 1913 and was approved.

The official Olympic emblem was approved in 1920 and

It is a combination of Olympic rings and other elements the image.

National Olympic Committees create their own Olympic emblems and organizing committees of the Olympic Games. Any Olympic emblem Image to confirm will be presented to the international Executive Council of the Olympic Committee.

School Conference Old and New from "Olympic Games East"

- List of pictures to be shown during the procession:

1 Statue of Zeus

2 Pierre de Coubertin

3 interlocking 5 colored rings

4 For the first time, the Olympic flag was officially raised in 1820. 20 April

5 g. Dzaganian - everything is Olympus. On games, p. 75, p. 77 Nino Salukvadze and the presence of Tsotne Machavariani in the Olympic Games.

6 Georgian athletes Olympic in games participation Depicting pictures